



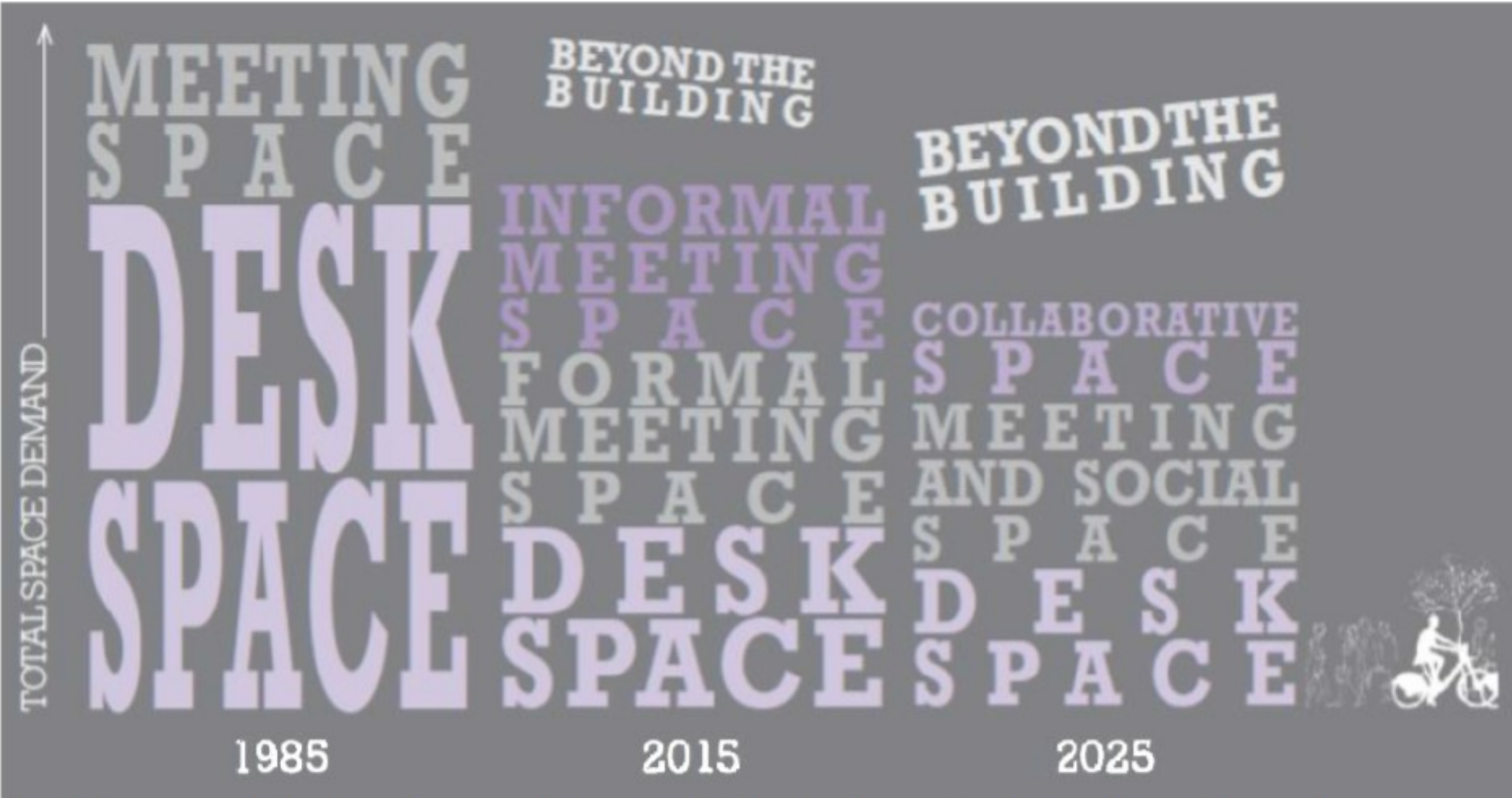
Università di Bologna
Dipartimento di Ingegneria Industriale

D. D’Orazio, E. Rossi, M. Garai:
Il comfort acustico degli uffici open plan

Convegno Nazionale sulla tutela della salute e della sicurezza nei luoghi di lavoro

**Quartiere Fieristico di Bologna
Mercoledì 17 ottobre 2018**

- Comfort acustico in uffici open-plan
- Criteri di qualità ISO 3382-3:2012
- Raggio di distrazione r_D
- Decadimento energia del parlato $D_{2,S}$
- Casi di studio

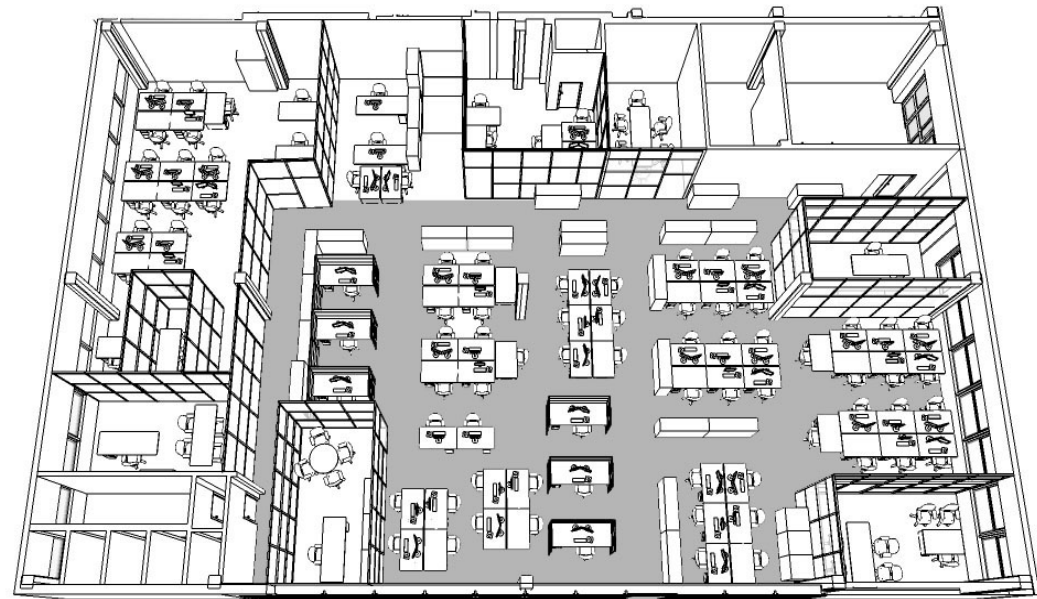


CPA, *Future Workstyles and Future Workplaces in the City of London*, city of London corporation and the City Property Association, 2015

Attività diverse in un unico ambiente indifferenziato



- **Discomfort acustico**
- Distrazione visiva
- Mancanza di privacy



Discomfort acustico



Sorgenti esterne di rumore

- Infrastrutture
 - Uffici adiacenti
 - UTA
- REQUISITI PASSIVI
ISOLAMENTO DI FACCIATA
LIMITI DI IMMISSIONE
ZONIZZAZIONE

Sorgenti interne

- Qualità acustica interna
 - HVAC noise
- UNI 8199
UNI 11532-1
ISO 3382-3:2012
- Rumore antropico

- Caratteristiche del campo acustico nello spazio
- Baffles e screens come elementi diffrazione
- Effetti di mascheramento (background noise)

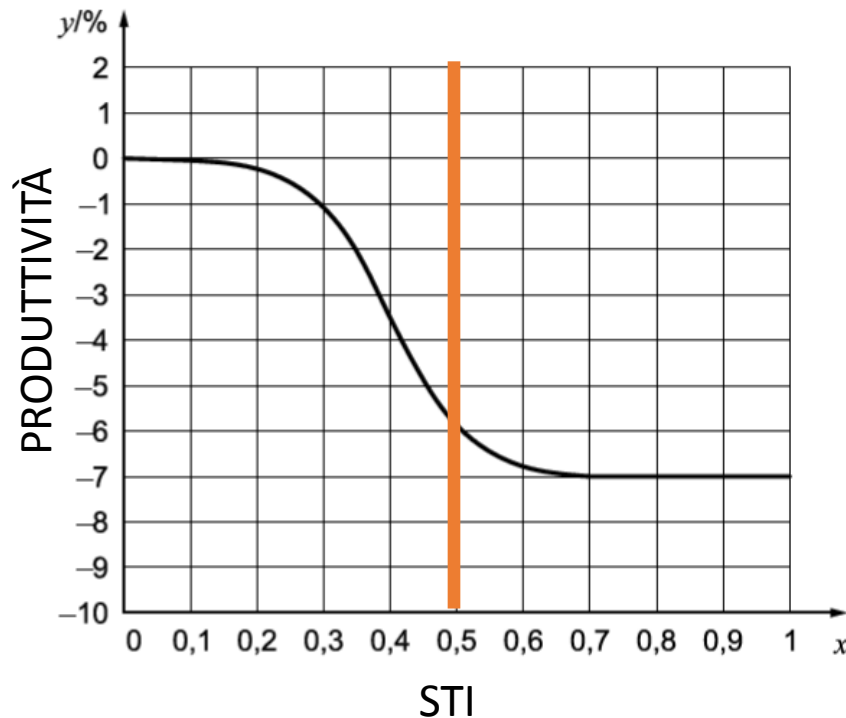


privacy



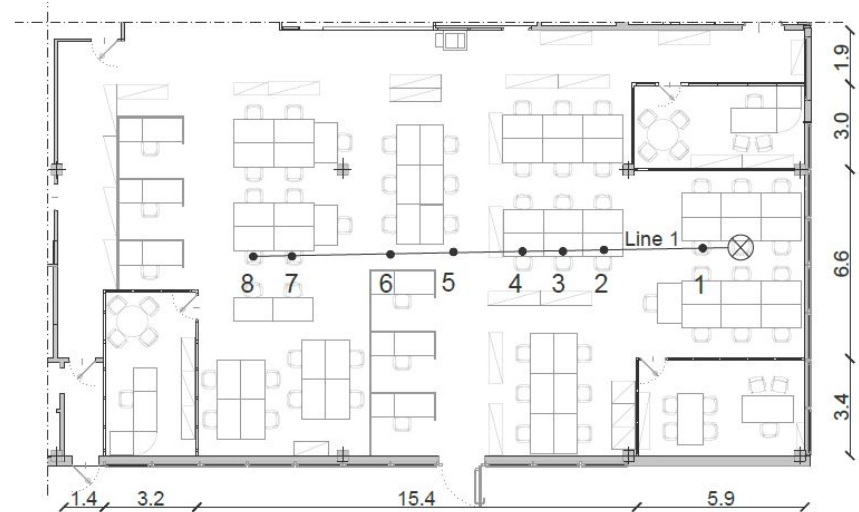
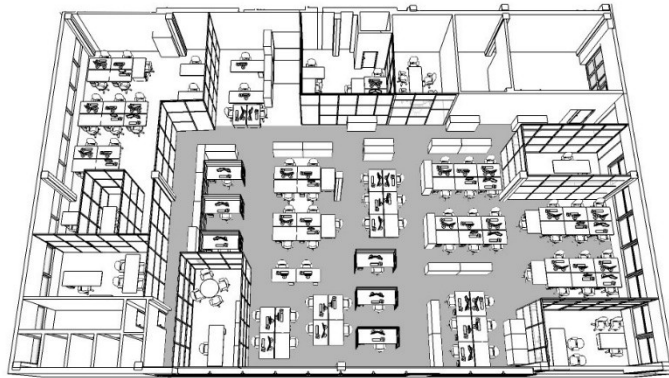
Reinten et al. *The indoor sound environment and human task performance: A literature review on the role of room acoustics*, Build. Environ., 2017.

Privacy ↔ Limitata intelligibilità del parlato della postazione adiacente



STI Speech Transmission Index
IEC 60268-16

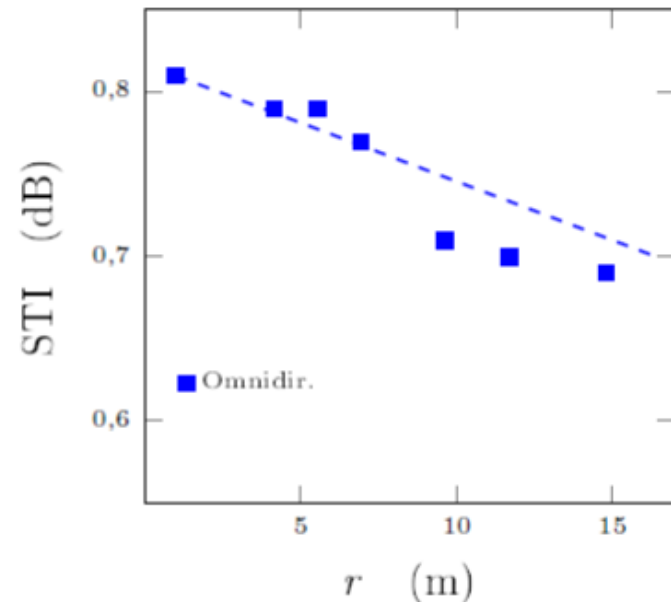
Al Horr et. al., *Occupant productivity and office indoor environment quality: A review of the literature*, Build. Environ., 2016



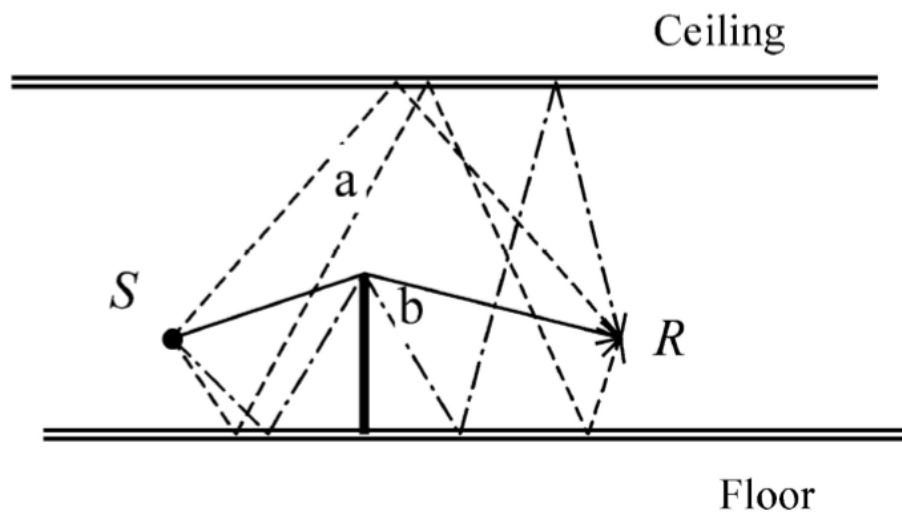
Raggio di distrazione

$$STI(r) < 0.5 \quad r > r_D$$

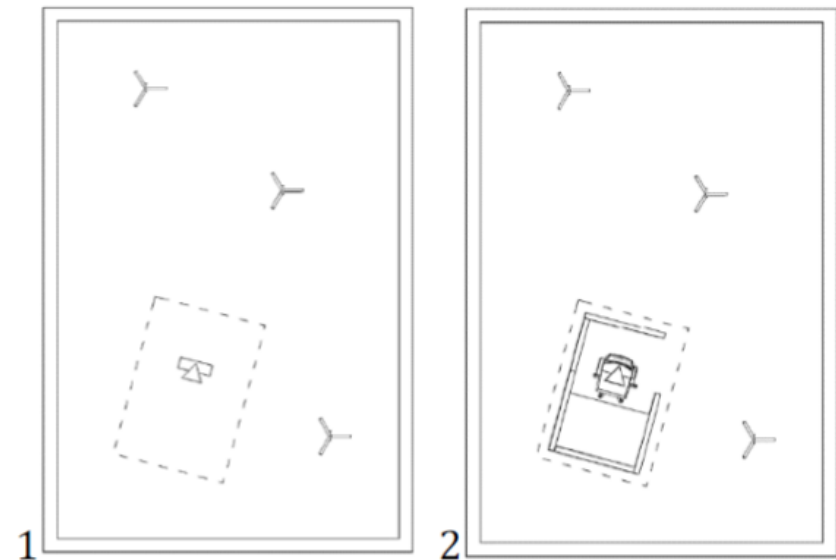
$$r_D < 5m \text{ (ISO 3382-3)}$$



- Riflessioni di pavimento e soffitto
- Assorbimento, diffrazione screen
- Suono trasmesso



Wang & Bradley, *A mathematical model for single screen barrier*, Appl. Acoust., 2001



ISO 1451 (Draft)

Teoria di Sabine

$$T = 0,16 \frac{V}{\sum_i A_i} = 0,16 \frac{V}{\sum_i \alpha_i S_i}$$

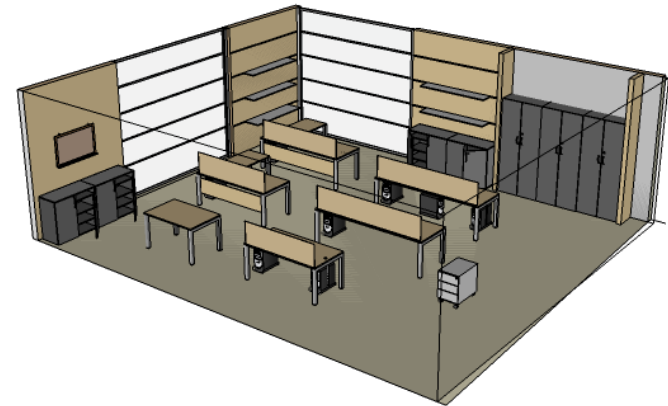
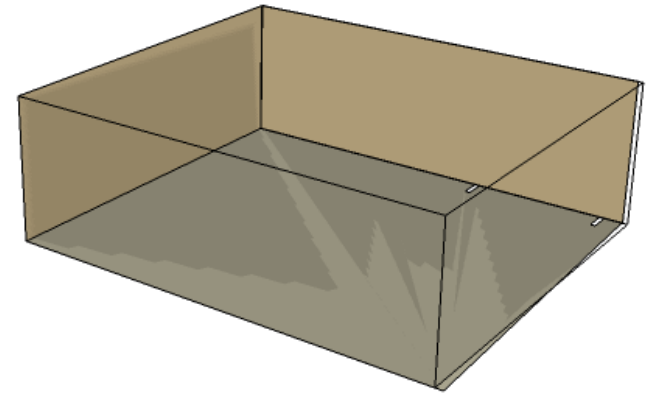
T = tempo di riverberazione (s)

V = volume (m^3)

α = coeff. di assorbimento

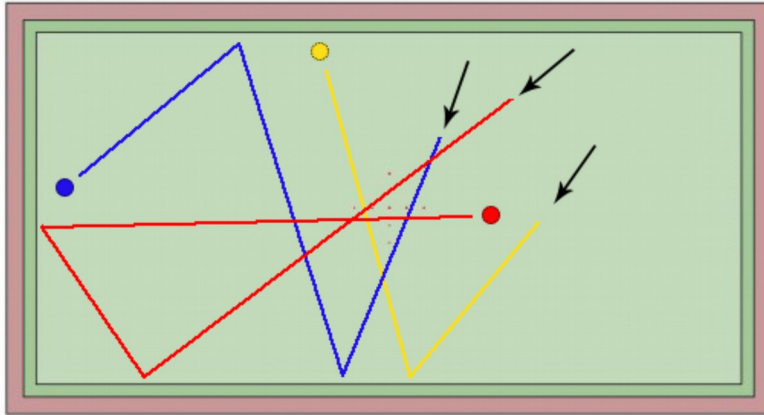
S = superficie (m^2)

$$T \equiv 0,16 \frac{V}{\sum_i A_i + \sum_j A_{ob,j}}$$

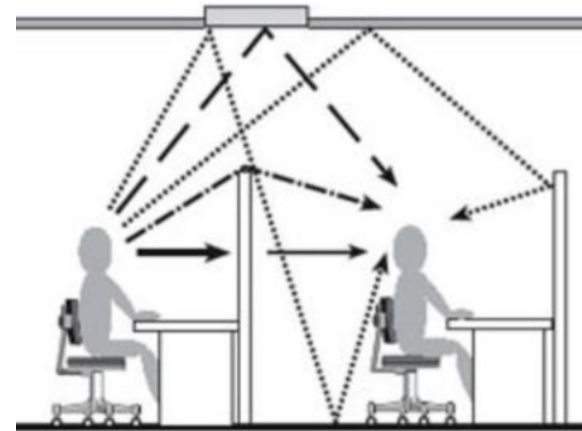
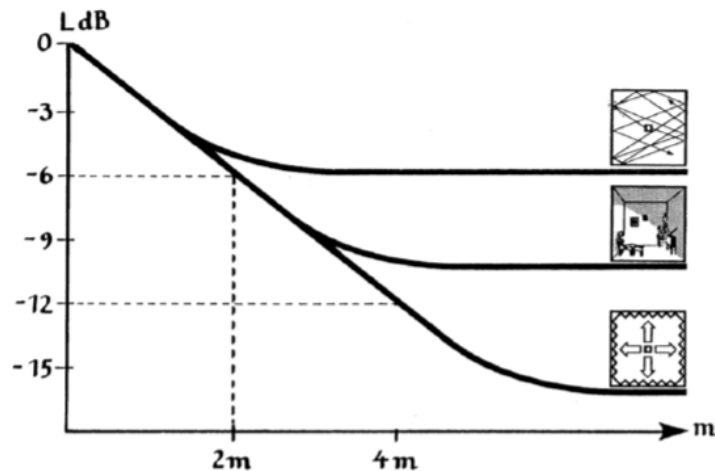
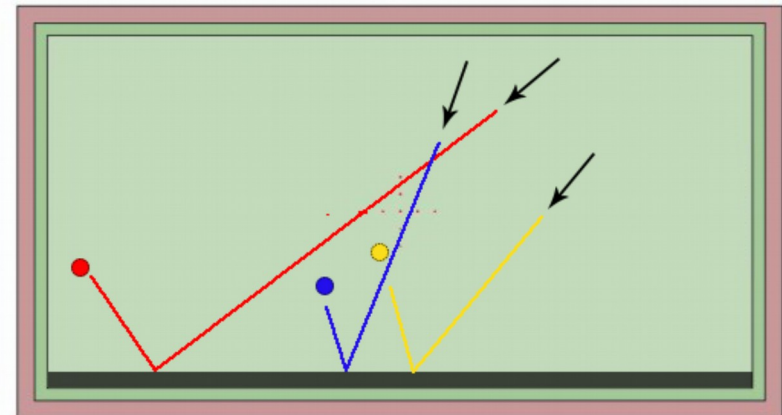



La densità di energia sonora non è uniformemente diffusa

Sabiniano

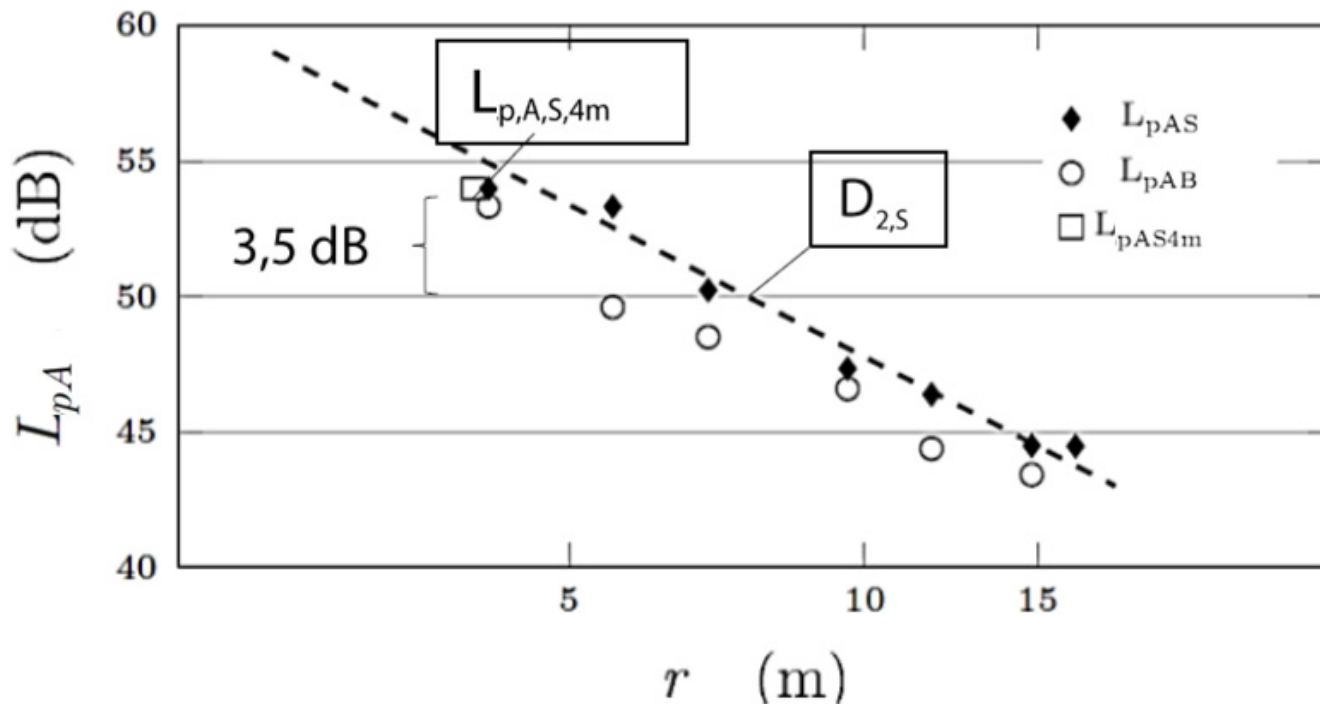


Non-sabiniano



$D_{2,S}$

 $L_{p,A,S,4m}$

Decadimento spaziale del livello di pressione sonora del parlato al raddoppio della distanza, in dB



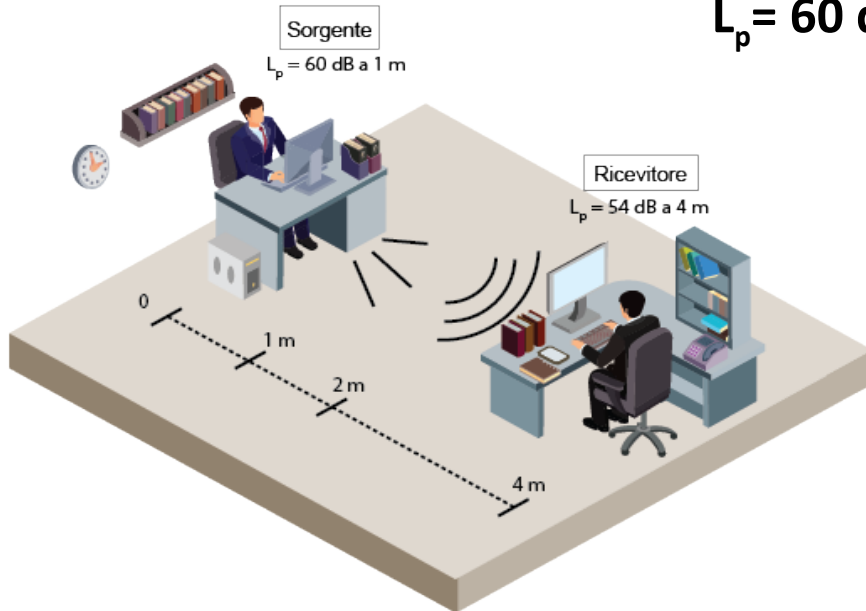
Senza screen

$$D_{2,S} = 3 \text{ dB}$$

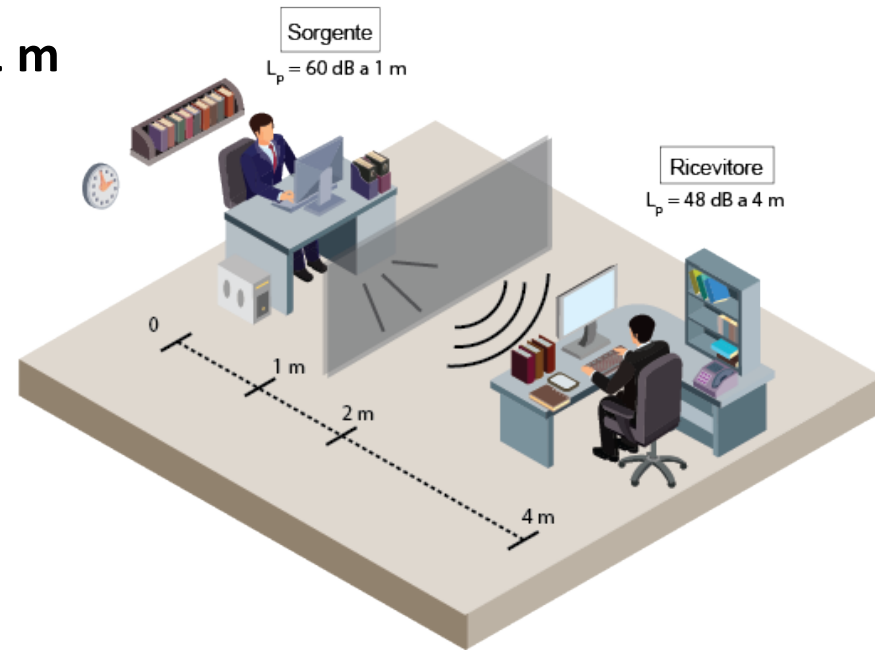
Con screen

$$D_{2,S} = 6 \text{ dB}$$

Sorgente:
 $L_p = 60 \text{ dB a } 1 \text{ m}$



Ricevitore: $L_p = 54 \text{ dB a } 4 \text{ m}$

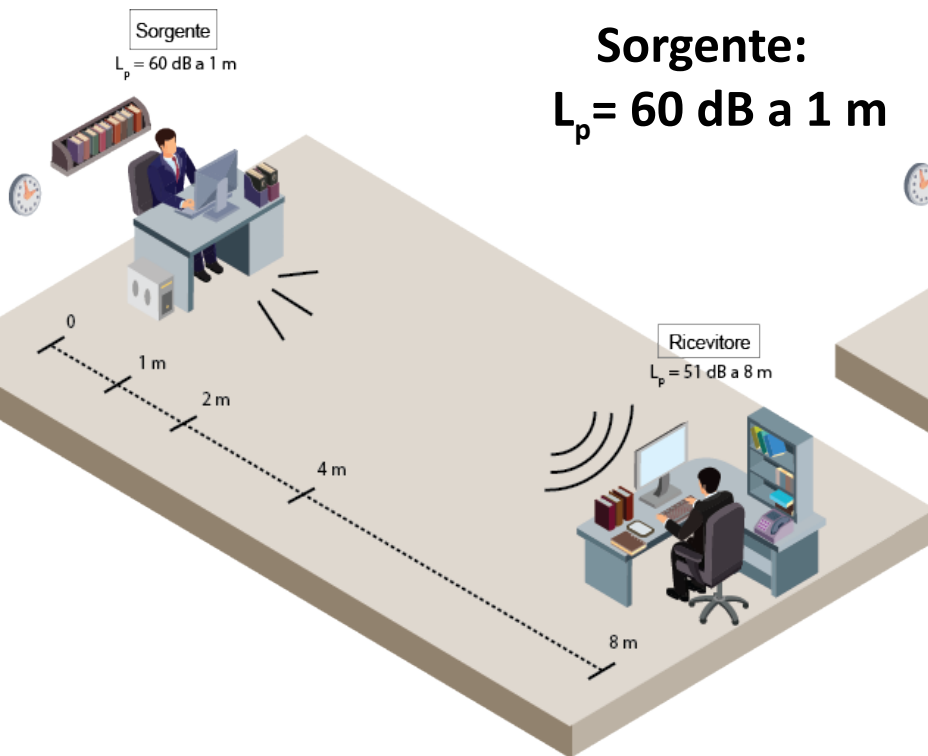


Ricevitore: $L_p = 48 \text{ dB a } 4 \text{ m}$

Senza screen

$$D_{2,S} = 3 \text{ dB}$$

Sorgente:
 $L_p = 60 \text{ dB a } 1 \text{ m}$

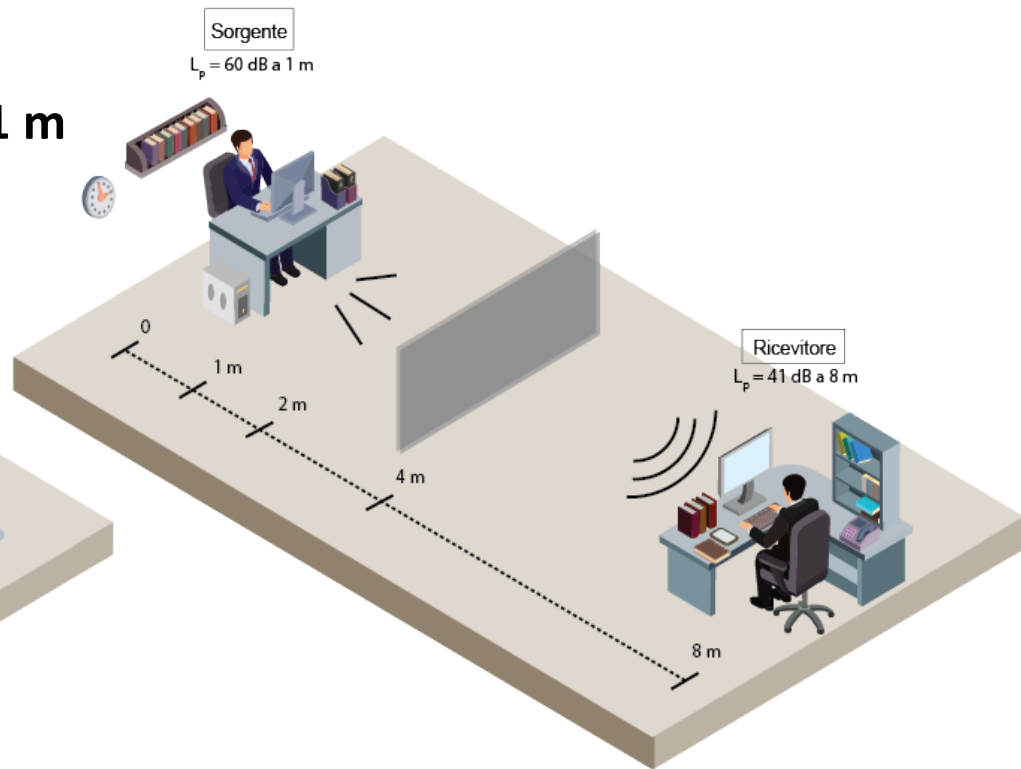


Ricevitore: $L_p = 51 \text{ dB a } 8 \text{ m}$

Con screen

$$D_{2,S} = 6 \text{ dB}$$

Sorgente:
 $L_p = 60 \text{ dB a } 1 \text{ m}$



Ricevitore: $L_p = 41 \text{ dB a } 8 \text{ m}$

Approccio
tradizionale

ISO 3382-3:2012
UNI 11532-1:2018

Criteri

$T(s)$

$D_{2,s}$ (dB)
 r_D (m)

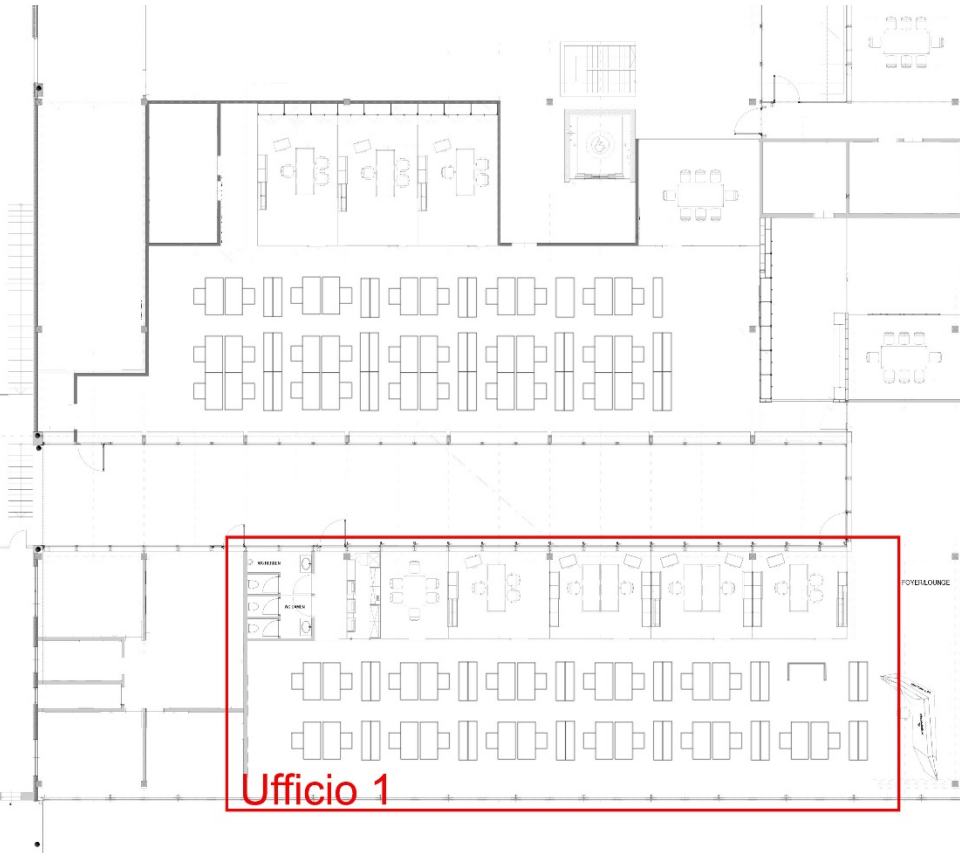
Soluzioni

Materiale
assorbente

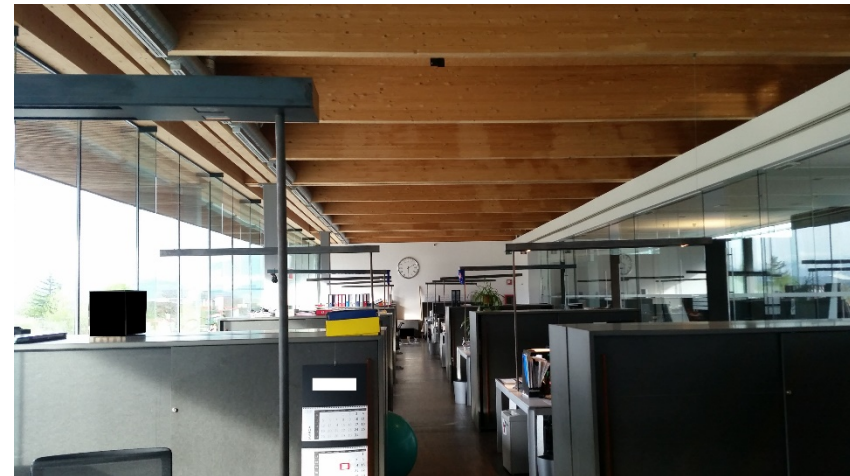
Baffles, screens,
arredi



Caso di studio 1



Ufficio 1					
22		r_D	m	14	
		$D_{2,s}$	dB	5	
		$L_{p,A,S,4m}$	dB	49,5	



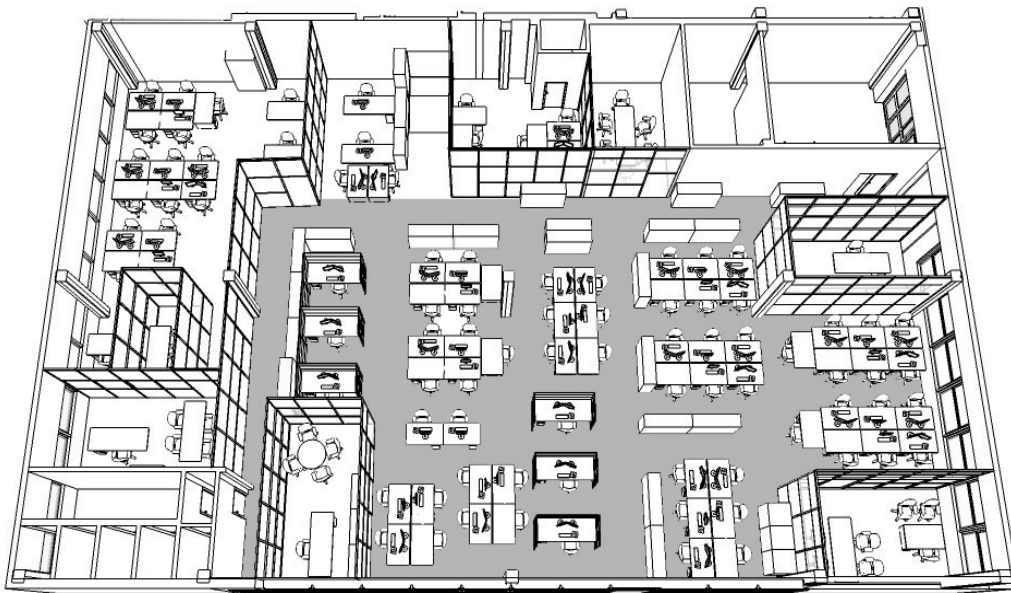
Caso di studio 1



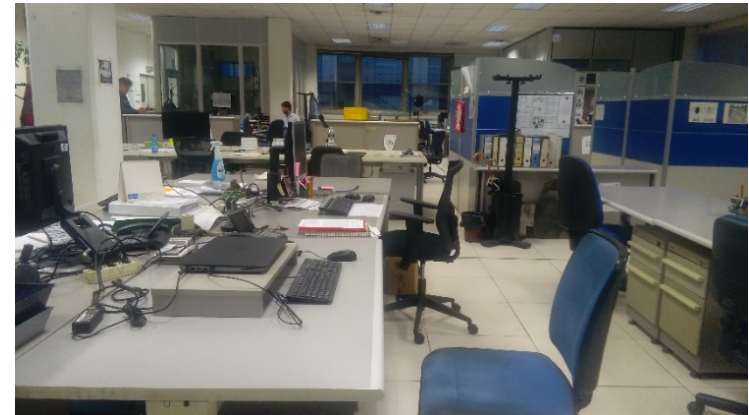
Ufficio 2					
30		r_D	m	16	
		$D_{2,s}$	dB	6	
		$L_{p,A,S,4m}$	dB	47	



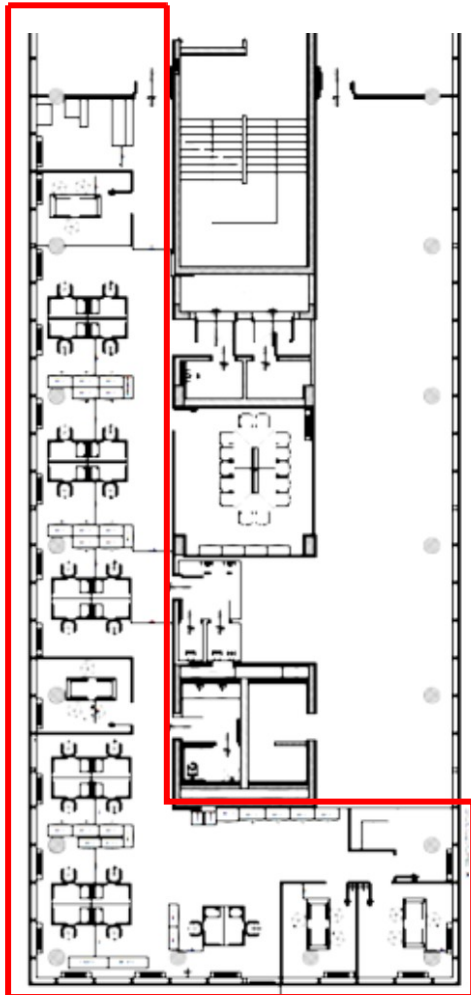
Caso di studio 2



		Ufficio		
61		r_D	m	> 10
		$D_{2,s}$	dB	3,5
		$L_{p,A,S,4m}$	dB	53,4

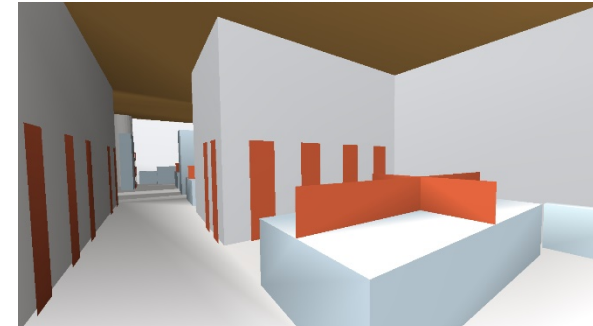


Caso di studio 3



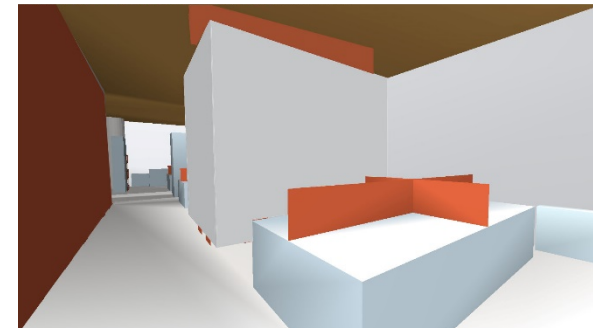
Versione committente

Ufficio					
26		r_D	m	3,5	
		$D_{2,s}$	dB	4	
		$L_{p,A,S,4m}$	dB	50,5	



Versione progetto

Ufficio					
26		r_D	m	2,04	
		$D_{2,s}$	dB	6,4	
		$L_{p,A,S,4m}$	dB	49,4	



Considerazioni

- Introduzione al comfort negli uffici open-plan
- Riferimenti normativi: ISO 3382-3: 2012
- Recepimenti locali: UNI 11532-1: 2018
- Criteri di qualificazione: r_D , $D_{2,S}$ vs. T
- Criteri di progettazione: baffles, screens, etc. vs. materiali assorbenti
- Casi studio (analisi e progettazione)

Grazie per l'attenzione!



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